

# Tackling Indigenous Smoking program impact and outcome evaluation

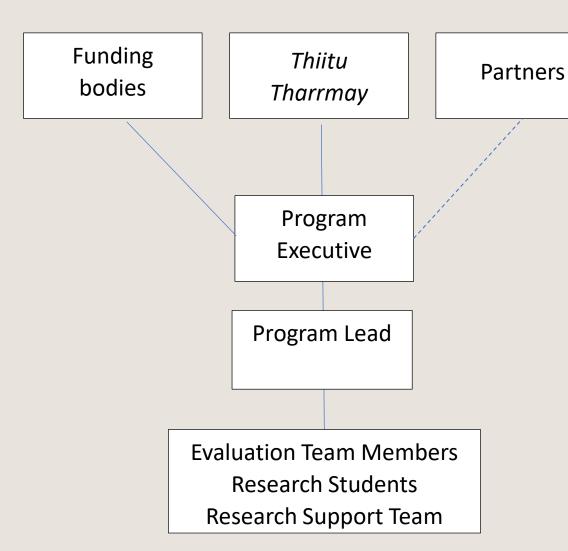
Raglan Maddox PhD MPH
Tobacco Free Program
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Group
Australian National University
25 May 2021

# Milne Bay, PNG





## Governance and accountability

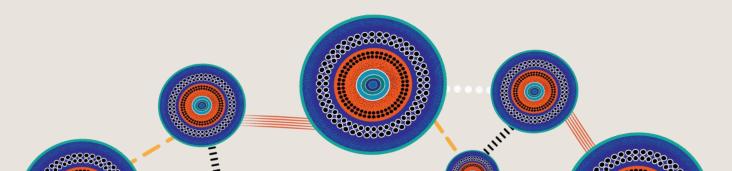


# Thiitu Tharrmay: to share knowledge (Ngiyampaa)

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- Tackling Indigenous Smoking representatives

## **Program Executive**

- Ray Lovett (Wongaibon)
- Jill Guthrie (Wiradjuri)
- David Thomas
- Katie Thurber
- Raglan Maddox (Modewa Clan, PNG)



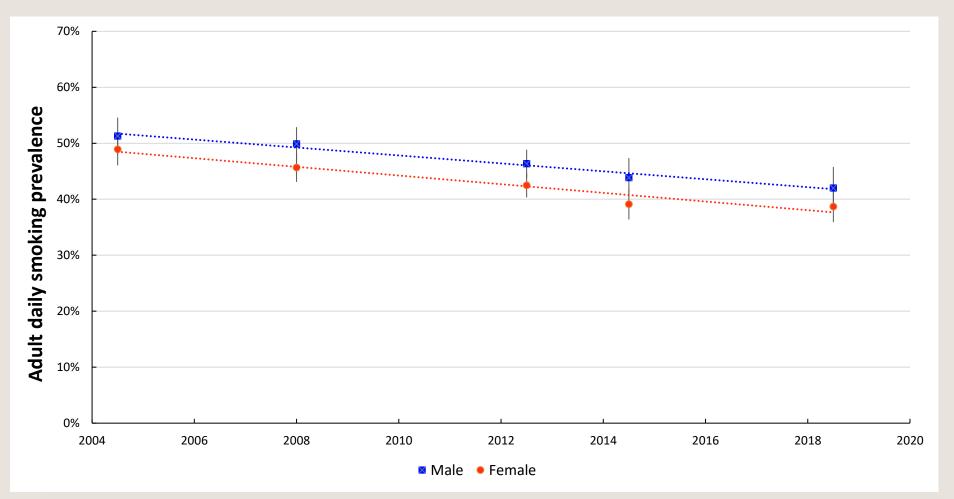
Unity

Jasmine Sarin Kamilaroi and Jerrinja woman





# Smoking rates are declining for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people



Maddox, R., Thurber, K.A., Calma, T., Banks, E. and Lovett, R. (2020), Deadly news: the downward trend continues in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander smoking 2004–2019. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health, 44: 449-450. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/1753-6405.13049">https://doi.org/10.1111/1753-6405.13049</a>



## We want to know the impact of the TIS program

Are smoking related-outcomes *different* in areas with TIS funding compared to areas without TIS funding?

This includes changes in:

#### **SMOKING RATES**

- @% of people who smoke
- % of people who quit and stay quit
- % of women who smoke during pregnancy
- Smoking initiation

#### **ATTITUDES TO SMOKING**

- Behaviours related to quitting (e.g. calls to Quitline; stop smoking medications)
- Attitudes about smoking and quitting

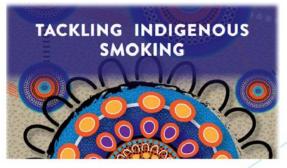
#### **EXPOSURE TO SMOKING**

Second-hand smoke exposure, including such as smoke-free homes



## The tool







Type of activities



Frequency of activities



Reach of activities











**NO TIS TEAM** 

**NO ACTIVITY** 

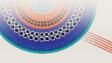
LOW ACTIVITY MEDIUM ACTIVITY HIGH ACTIVITY











## Together, we came up with these categories

## **Smokefree policies**

- 1. Smokefree workplaces
- 2. Smokefree cars
- 3. Smokefree homes
- 4. Smokefree sport and community events

## Mass media/social media campaigns

- 5. TV media campaigns
- 6. Radio media campaigns
- 7. Print media campaigns
- 8. Facebook social media campaigns
- 9. Instagram social media campaigns
- 10. Twitter social media campaigns

### **Promotional resources**

- 11. Promotional posters
- 12. Promotional pamphlets
- 13. Promotional smokefree signs and branded vehicles

## Community education & engagement

- 14. Community education and training
- 15. Community engagement, social activities and events

#### **Events**

- 16. World No Tobacco Day
- 17. NAIDOC
- 18. Fun runs

## **Cessation supports**

- 19. One-to-one or group smoking cessation support
- 20. Provision of stop smoking medications
- 21. Brief interventions

#### Other

- 22. Anti e-cigarette/anti-vaping activities
- 23. Other



## We're off to a good start, but there's more to go!

- 14 teams completed
- 20 teams finalising their data
- 6 teams yet to begin



The more teams that participate, the richer the data we have to evaluate how the TIS program is working!

